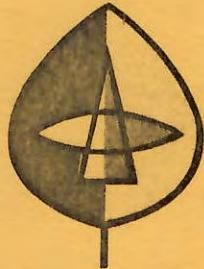




## NEWSLETTER INDEX

1938 - 1978



TORONTO FIELD NATURALISTS

Toronto Field Naturalists

NEWSLETTER INDEX

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Cover

The design at the top of the page is the work of Dr. E. M. Walker and appeared on all Newsletters from December 1946 (#64) to May, 1970 (#252).

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## FOREWORD

Publication of eight newsletters a year by the Toronto Field Naturalists began in September 1938. By 1978 requests for information published in past newsletters were so numerous that a plea was printed in a newsletter asking for back issues and volunteers interested in indexing the 320 issues published from September 1938 to December 1978. The response was gratifying and resulted in the publication of this cumulative index.

All articles are indexed by subject and author (if given), but not by titles which are often misleading.

Depending on the subject, an article may be indexed under several headings to give as many useful access points as necessary; for example, an article could be indexed under a particular subject, a species, a location, and the author's name.

In general, the user will find topics listed under common names rather than scientific; thus topics include birds, but not ornithology, and plants, but not botany.

References to activities of the Toronto Field Naturalists are listed under Toronto Field Naturalists.

Books reviewed are listed separately at the end of the index and arranged alphabetically by author or, where no author is given, by title.

SEE, SEE ALSO, and SEE UNDER have been used occasionally to redirect the user.

Each entry is followed by a bracketed number (the issue number), the page number, and the date in abbreviated form: J for January; F, February; M, March; A, April; Ma, May; S, September; O, October, N, November; D, December.

Reference authorities used for names:

plants -- *A Field Guide to Wildflowers* by R.T. Peterson et al (1968)  
birds -- *Federation of Ontario Naturalists Field Check-list of Birds* (1979)  
Toronto area locations -- *A bird finding guide to the Toronto Region* by Clive Goodwin (1979)

Complete sets of the *Toronto Field Naturalists Newsletter* may be found in the following locations:

Archives of Ontario, 77 Grenville St., Toronto, Ont.

Metropolitan Toronto Library, 789 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont.

Robarts Library, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont. (Fisher Rare Book Section)

Royal Ontario Museum Library, 100 Queen's Park, Toronto, Ont.

York University, Steacie Science Library, 4700 Keele St., Downsview, Ont.

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Helen Juhola

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77; (305) 8, F 77  
Grebe, Holboell's SEE Grebe, Red-necked  
Grebe, Red-necked, Ajax (131) 2, M 55; Burlington (60) 4, A 46; nest (93)  
1-3, S 50; increase in Ontario (145) 5, J 57; Oakville (227) 7, F 67;  
Simcoe Point (128) 4, 0 54; Toronto (32) 2, N 42; (39) 2, N 43; (49) 1,  
3, J 45; Willow Beach (152) 8, D 57  
Grebe, Western, Duffin Creek (315) 16, A 78; Oakville (227) 7, F 67;  
Point Pelee (238) 9, N 68  
Grosbeak, Blue, Bronte (1) 1, S 38; (282) 18, M 74; Point Pelee (315) 16,  
A 78  
Grosbeak, Evening, increase in Ontario (145) 4, J 57; notes on (92) 3-7, A

Bird species (continued)

50; Toronto (55) 3-4, N 45

Grosbeak, Pine, Aurora-Vivian (130) 2-5, F 55

Grosbeak, Rose-breasted, Scarborough in Jan. (275) 13, A 73

Grouse, Spruce, Algonquin Park (117) 2-4, S 53; (125) 2-3, S 54; (166) 1-2, O 59; (183) 1-3, N 61; (214) 6, A 75; Rebecca Lake (315) 15, A 78

Gull, Black-headed, Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; Port Credit (227) 9, F 67

Gull, Franklin's, Eastern Headland (305) 9, F 77; Humber River (116) 10, A 53; Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; Sunnyside (315) 14, A 78

Gull, Great Black-backed, increase in Ontario (145) 7, J 57

Gull, Herring, colour marked (277) 10, O 73; defense of young (125) 3-4, S 54

Gull, Ivory, Ashbridge's Bay (13) 2, F 40

Gull, Kumlein's (Iceland), Ashbridge's Bay (116) 10, A 53

Gull, Laughing, Hawkcliff (249) 3, F 70

Gull, Lesser Black-backed, Hamilton (281) 5, F 74; Sunnyside (315) 14, A 78

Gull, Little, Eastern Headland (305) 9, F 77; Humber River (116) 10, A 53; increase in Ontario (145) 5-6, J 57; Niagara River (139) 6, M 56; (265) 8, F 72; (275) 9, A 73; (290) 7, M 75; Sunnyside (2) 1, O 38; (17) 6, O 40; (315) 14, A 78; Whitby nest (265) 9, F 72

Gull, Ring-billed, colour marked (277) 10, O 73

Gull, Sabine's, Lake Ontario (302) 8, N 76; (310) 6, N 77; Niagara River (265) 8, F 72

Gull, Thayer's, Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; (290) 7, M 75

Gulls, nesting, Eastern Headland (308) 5, Ma 77; (319) 13, N 78

Gyrfalcon, Barrie (80) 6-7, D 48; Cedarvale (32) 3, N 42; Milton (315) 16, A 78; Toronto (32) 2, N 42; (54) 3, O 45; (171) 6, M 60; (315) 4, A 78; (316) 8, 12, Ma 78; (320) 27, D 78

Hawk, Broad-winged, Dundas (299) 10, A 76; Malton in Jan. (308) 10, Ma 77; migration, east of Toronto (152) 3, D 57

Hawk, Cooper's, habits of (34) 1-2, J 43

Hawk migration SEE Birds -- Migration

Hawk, Red-shouldered, at bird feeder (219) 4-5, M 66

Hawk, Rough-legged, encounter with Great Blue Heron (102) 5-6, O 51

Hawks, unidentified (134) 5-7, O 55

Heron, Black-crowned Night, Toronto Christmas Count (297) 10-11, F 76; (300) 6, Ma 76; Toronto in Dec. (40) 3, D 43

Bird species (continued)

Heron, Great Blue, adopts a family (25) 1-2, N 41; encounter with Rough-legged Hawk (102) 5-6, O 51; killed at hydro tower (101) 7, S 51

Heron, Little Blue, Cranberry Marsh (116) 10, A 53; (134) 4, O 55; (226) 6, F 67; Humber Marsh (315) 14, A 78; Point Pelee (296) 6-7, J 76

Hummingbird, Ruby-throated, entangled in burdock (150) 3-4, O 57; Manitoulin Island (112) 6, D 52; nest (69) 6-7, S 47; (193) 4-5, S 50; observations of (246) 10-11, O 69

Ibis, Glossy, Cranberry Marsh (226) 5, F 67; Lake Simcoe (232) 10, J 68; Port Britain (152) 8, D 57

Jaeger, Parasitic, Burlington (96) 7, D 50; Eastern Headland (305) 9, F 77; Lake Ontario (302) 8, N 76; (310) 6, N 77

Jay, Blue, feeding habits (259) 5-6, A 71; increase in Ontario (145) 3, J 57; notes on (136) 5-6, D 55; (137) 8, J 56; unusual behaviour at feeder (196) 8-9, A 63; unusual call of (124) 5-6, A 54

Jay, Canada SEE Jay, Gray

Jay, Gray, Agawa Canyon (298) 11, M 76; Algonquin Park (117) 4, S 53; (125) 1, S 54; (158) 2-3, O 58; (173) 2, S 60; (183) 2, N 61; (191) 3-4, N 62; (268) 16, Ma 72; (291) 6, A 75; Ashbridge's Bay (23) 5, O 41; Ballantrae (107) 2, M 52; Kawartha Lakes (103) 5, N 51; Sault Ste. Marie (296) 7, J 76; Terra Cotta (120) 6, D 53; Thornhill (20) 4, J 41; Toronto (23) 5, O 41; Vandorf (29) 1-2, M 42; Whitchurch Twp. (27) 3, N 65; York Downs (215) 6, N 65

Junco, Dark-eyed, Cedarvale Ravine (136) 1, D 55; feeding on suet (123) 7-8, M 54; first Ontario and Toronto records (36) 2-3, M 43; Harvie's Glen (89) 2, J 50; increase in Ontario (145) 5, J 57; notes on (83) 3-4, M 49; Pickering (116) 9, A 53; Port Credit (193) 3, J 63; Scarborough Bluffs (137) 1, J 56; Toronto (71) 1-2, N 47; (277) 10, O 73

Junco, Oregon SEE Junco, Dark-eyed

Junco, Red-backed SEE Junco, Dark-eyed

Junco, Slate-coloured SEE Junco, Dark-eyed

Kestrel, American, feeding habits (107) 6, M 52; nuptial flight (99) 1-2, M 51

Killdeer, Oakville in winter (113) 2, J 53

Kingbird, Eastern, reaction to Cowbird's egg (123) 5, M 54

Kittiwake, Black-legged, Cranberry Marsh (227) 6, F 67; Lake Ontario (302) 8, N 76; Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; Sunnyside (315) 14, A 78

Bird species (continued)

Lark, Horned, habits (90) 1-4, F 50; spring return (147) 4-5, M 57; Toronto Islands (47) 1-2, N 44; where to look for (193) 8, J 63

Loon, Arctic, Frenchman's Bay (116) 9, A 53

Loon, Black-throated SEE Loon, Arctic

Loon, Common, Lake of Bays nest (149) 5-7, S 57; (173) 4-5, S 60; Manitoulin Island nest (157) 5-6, S 58

Loon, Red-throated, Ajax (131) 2-3, M 55; Duffin Creek (131) 2-3, M 55; Eastern Headland (304) 5, J 77; (305) 8, F 77; Frenchman's Bay (49) 1-2, J 45; Grenadier Pond (32) 4, N 42; Lake Ontario (310) 6, N 77; Niagara River (275) 10, A 73; Scarborough Bluffs (39) 2, N 43; (112) 4, D 52; Sunnyside (315) 4, A 78; Toronto (32) 4, N 42; (49) 1-2, J 45; (227) 7, F 67; Toronto Island (39) 2, N 43

Magpie, Black-billed, Palgrave (309) 12, O 77

Mallard, nesting and wintering, High Park (5) 1, J 39

Meadowlark, Eastern, Ajax in winter (129) 1-2, J 55; (131) 1, M 55

Meadowlark, Western, Hamilton area (60) 6-7, A 46; (132) 6, A 55; (148) 8, A 57; increase in Ontario (145) 4, J 57; Thunder Bay (296) 8, J 76

Merganser, Common, injured (199) 5-7, N 63

Merlin, melanistic (181) 2, S 61

Mockingbird, Alexander Muir Gardens (70) 2, O 47; Bronte (227) 10, F 67; general information (242) 3-4, M 69; Hamilton (132) 6-7, A 55; increase in Ontario (145) 6, J 57; Manitoulin Island (297) 4, F 76; Moore Park (315) 15, A 78; Point Pelee (296) 6, J 76; Presqu'ile (230) 4, N 67; Queenston (275) 10, A 73; Toronto (17) 4, N 40; (32) 1, N 42; (70) 2, O 47; (170) 4, F 60; (242) 4, M 69; (308) 10, Ma 77; Toronto area, first nest (2) 1, O 38; Whitby (201) 5-6, J 64; winter (297) 9, F 76

Murre, Brunnich's SEE Murre, Thick-billed

Murre, Thick-billed, Kingston (116) 10, A 53; Toronto area (96) 1-5, D 50

Nighthawk, Common, lack of in populated areas (186) 9, F 62

Nutcracker, Clark's, Dryden (281) 5, F 74

Oriole, Northern, Hamilton in winter (290) 6, M 75; nesting at New Liskeard (216) 10, D 65

Oriole, Orchard, Point Pelee (315) 16, A 78; Port Britain (152) 8, D 57; Toronto Island (252) 7, Ma 70; Willow Beach (152) 9, D 57

Osprey, with Bald Eagle (47) 4, N 44

Ovenbird, behaviour of (256) 3, J 71

Bird species (continued)

Owl, Barn, Port Britain (152) 8, D 57; Queenston (130) 7, M 50; Willow Beach (152) 8, D 57

Owl, Barred (10) 1, N 39; Ajax (227) 9, F 67; Ashbridge's Bay (23) 3, O 41; Beltline Ravine (232) 4-5, J 68; Bona Vista (117) 5-7, S 53; Bruce Peninsula (297) 4-5, F 76; Buffalo (99) 5, M 51; Camp Billie Bear (171) 7, M 60; Cedarvale Ravine (65) 3-4, J 47; (187) 9, M 62; (204) 9, A 64; High Park (67) 3, M 47; Lake of Bays (78) 5-6, O 48; (117) 5-7, S 53; (119) 8, N 53; Park Lawn Cemetery (283) 3, A 74; Toronto (11) 1-3, D 39; (23) 3, O 41; (49) 1, J 45; (63) 4, N 46; (66) 3-4, F 47; (265) 9, F 72; (282) 22, M 74; Toronto area (17) 4, N 40; (20) 1, J 41; (244) 24, Ma 69; (247) 6-8, D 69; Toronto Island (73) 5, J 48; York Downs (215) 5, N 65

Owl, Boreal, Algonquin Park (191) 4, N 62; Ashbridge's Bay (13) 2, F 40; (29) 3-4, M 42; Clairville (308) 6, 10, Ma 77; (316) 7, Ma 78; invasion of (192) 11, D 62; records of wanted (246) 10, O 69; Toronto (308) 10, Ma 77; Toronto area (244) 24, Ma 69; (316) 8, Ma 78; Toronto Island (196) 9, A 63

Owl (*Bubo-bubo*) Austria (254) 6-8, N 70

Owl, Great Gray, Codrington (260) 5-6, Ma 71; New Liskeard (96) 9, D 50; Presqu'ile Park (172) 1-4, A 60; Toronto Island (96) 9, D 50

Owl, Great-horned, encounter with Red Fox (122) 5, F 54; nesting (20) 1-3, J 41; territorial fight between two Great-horned Owls (194) 6-7, F 63

Owl, Hawk, Algonquin Park (191) 5, N 62; Baseline Road (193) 5, J 63; invasion of (192) 11, D 62; Oakville area (193) 5, J 63; Oshawa (308) 6-7, Ma 77; Peterborough area (260) 5-6, Ma 71; Rexdale (153) 1-5, J 58; Streetsville (315) 16, A 78; Toronto area (244) 23-24, Ma 64; Willowdale (218) 2, F 66

Owl, Long-eared, Britannia Wood (72) 4, D 47; (128) 7-8, D 54; Malton-Clairville area (259) 7-9, A 71; shooting of at Pickering (106) 1-3, F 52; Streetsville (147) 2-3, M 57

Owl, Richardson's SEE Owl, Boreal

Owl, Saw-whet (10) 1, N 39; Ajax (218) 3, F 66; (219) 7, M 66; Ashbridge's Bay (18) 4, N 40; banding of (3) 2, N 38; (312) 6-7, J 78; Beltline Ravine (232) 5, J 68; Britannia Wood (128) 7, D 54; Bronte (290) 7, M 75; Cedarvale Ravine (43) 2-3, M 44; breeding at Cedarvale (1) 1, S 38; (282) 18, M 74; Clairville (259) 8-9, A 71; (305) 5, F 77; (308) 6-10, Ma 77;

Bird species (continued)

Owl, Saw-whet (continued)

(316) 7, Ma 78; Don Valley (35) 3, F 43; (74) 6, F 48; (135) 8-9, N 55; Jim Baillie Nature Reserve (253) 18, O 70; Prince Edward Point (310) 11, N 77; (312) 7, J 78; records wanted (246) 10, O 69; Scarborough Bluffs (112) 4, D 52; Toronto (17) 4, N 40; (135) 6-9, N 55; (170) 3, F 60; (227) 9, F 67; Toronto Island (196) 9, A 63; (208) 9, D 64; (216) 6, D 65; (244) 23, Ma 69; (252) 6, Ma 70; (272) 7, J 73; (276) 13, Ma 73; (303) 5, D 76; (312) 6-7, J 78; Woodbridge (305) 5, F 77; York Downs (215) 6, N 65

Owl, Screech (84) 8, A 49; (93) 7-8, 9-10, S 50; (164) 7-13, A 59; (291) 13-14, A 75; (306) 11, M 77; found feeding on small song birds at feeder (187) 9, M 62; nest box project (42) 1, F 44; (92) 8, A 50; Terra Cotta (133) 2-4, S 55; (166) 4, O 59

Owl, Short-eared, winter feeding habits, Toronto (70) 2-3, O 47; York Downs (7) 1, M 39; (72) 2-3, D 47; (215) 5-6, N 65

Owl, Snowy (204) 9, A 64; and aircraft (259) 16-17, A 71; Ajax (209) 4, J 65; call note of (130) 5-6, F 55; food of (57) 1, J 46; Frenchman's Bay (209) 3, J 65; habits of (34) 2-3, J 43; and Ring-necked Pheasant (298) 10, M 76; Sunnyside (208) 9, D 64; Toronto (55) 2-3, N 45; Toronto area (63) 4, N 46; (201) 9, J 64; Toronto Island (208) 9, D 64; Toronto waterfront (208) 9, D 64

Owls (186) 9, F 62; Beltline Ravine (232) 4-5, J 68; finding in Toronto (230) 8-9, N 67; (231) 4-6, D 67; in the fall (38) 1-2, O 43; Toronto region (244) 23-24, 30, Ma 69

Partridge, Gray, Hamilton area (20) 4, J 41; (163) 1-3, M 59; Mount Albert (315) 16, A 78; New Liskeard (97) 7-8, J 51; Niagara Peninsula (163) 1-2, M 59; Tapleytown (290) 7, M 75

Partridge, Hungarian SEE Partridge, Gray

Pelican, Brown, at Waverly Beach (281) 5, F 74

Pelican, White, at Lake-of-the-Woods (315) 16, A 78

Pewee, Western Wood, Point Pelee (238) 9, N 68

Phalarope, Northern, Ashbridge's Bay (101) 5-6, S 51; Lake Ontario (302) 8, N 76; (310) 6, N 77; Leslie Street Spit (305) 9, F 77; Mountsberg (315) 16, A 78; Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; Toronto (30) 2-3, S 42; (227) 9, F 67

Phalarope, Red, Lake Ontario (302) 8, N 76; Leslie Street Spit (305) 9, F

Bird species (continued)

Phalarope, Red (continued)

77; Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; Presqu'ile Park (152) 7, D 57; Toronto (227) 9, F 67

Phalarope, Wilson's, Leslie Street Spit (116) 9, A 53; (303) 5, D 76; (305) 9, F 77; Luther Marsh (320) 7, D 78; Sandford's Pond (197) 11, S 63; Sunnyside (8) 2, S 39; Toronto (227) 9, F 67; Toronto Island (252) 6, Ma 70

Pheasant, Ring-necked, increase of in Ontario (145) 2, J 57; introduction of into North America (21) 1-3, F 41

Phoebe, Say's, Muskoka (57) 4, J 46

Pigeon, Passenger, Cobourg in 1886 (152) 6, D 57; Port Hope area (152) 4, D 57; Todmorden (215) 4, N 65; York Downs (215) 3, N 65

Pigeon SEE Dove, Rock

Pipit, Water (American), notes on (102) 1-2, O 51; Whitby in Jan. (209) 5, J 65

Plover, Piping, Ashbridge's Bay (315) 15; A 78; decrease of in Toronto (145) 3, J 57; Leslie Street Spit (305) 8, F 77; Oliphant (213) 7, S 65; Pickering (206) 6, O 64; Presqu'ile Park (152) 7, D 57

Plover, Upland SEE Sandpiper, Upland

Rail, King, Humber Marsh (283) 3, A 74; Humber River (315) 15, A 78; Lorne Park in winter (178) 4, F 61; Presqu'ile Park (205) 3, S 64; Terra Cotta (166) 6, O 59; breeding at Terra Cotta (165) 3-6, S 59; Toronto area breeding (165) 6, S 59; Whitby (205) 6, S 64

Rail, Virginia, on Toronto Christmas Count (137) 6, J 56; Weston in winter (178) 4, F 61; Whitby in winter (137) 6, J 56; (219) 2, M 66

Rail, Yellow, Holland Marsh (183) 1, 3, N 61; nest of (1) 1, S 38; (282) 18, M 74; Humber River (315) 15, A 78; Manitoulin Island (157) 5, S 58

Raven, Common, Algonquin Park (117) 2, S 53; (158) 1, 6, O 58; (183) 2, N 61; (191) 2, N 62; (291) 6, A 75; Batchawana Bay (197) 4, S 63; Lake of Bays (149) 7, S 57; Sault Ste. Marie (296) 7, J 76; Toronto (95) 6-7, N 50

Redpoll, Common (8) 2, S 39

Redpoll, Hoary (56) 3, D 45; West Franklin (82) 4-5, F 49; Zephyr (107) 3, M 52

Redstart, Painted, Pickering (281) 5, F 74

Robin, American, a nine-year old robin (107) 4-5, M 52; notes on a nest

Bird species (continued)

Robin, American (continued)

(109) 7-9, S 52; observations of (231) 8, D 67; roosts (31) 2, 0 42; starlings and robins feeding on "white grubs" (149) 8-9, S 57

Ruff, Port Britain (152) 8, D 57; Willow Beach (152) 8, D 57

Sanderling, request for information on (262) 10-11, N 71; (269) 11, 0 72

Sandpiper, Buff-breasted, Clairville (227) 9, F 67; (315) 16, A 78; Leslie Street Spit (116) 9, A 53; (294) 10, N 75; (303) 5, D 76; (305) 9, F 77; Toronto Island (53) 2-3, S 45

Sandpiper, Purple, Humber Valley (315) 14, A 78; Leslie Street Spit (304) 5, J 77; (305) 9, F 77; Niagara River (265) 8, F 72; (290) 7, M 75; Toronto (17) 6, 0 40; (227) 9, F 67; Toronto Island (116) 10, A 53

Sandpiper, Sharp-tailed, Hamilton (298) 13, M 76

Sandpiper, Solitary, in a kitchen (117) 7-8, S 53

Sandpiper, Upland, flight song (147) 11-12, M 54

Sandpiper, Western, Terra Cotta (133) 6-7, S 55

Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied (304) 8, J 77; feeding habits (310) 9-10, N 77

Scoter, Black, Toronto (49) 1, 2, J 45

Shorebirds, Ashbridge's Bay (101) 1-7, S 51; fall shorebirds, report (294) 10-11, N 75; where to find in Toronto (53) 3, S 45

Shoveler, Northern, Toronto in winter (89) 2, J 50; (113) 3, J 53

Shrike, feeding habits (243) 11, A 69

Shrike, Northern (306) 12, M 77; habits (7) 1-2, M 39; invasion (120) 1-4, D 53; notes on (80) 7, D 48; (83) 4-5, M 49; (88) 5, D 49; (90) 6-8, F 50; Toronto (55) 3, N 45; visiting a feeding station (136) 7, D 55

Siskins, Pine, at Purpleville (96) 8-9, D 50

Smew, Niagara River (171) 10-12, M 60; Sunnyside (315) 14, A 78

Snipe, Common, Flight song (147) 11-12, M 57; migration study results (188) 7, A 62; Richmond Hill in winter (130) 4-5, F 55

Solitaire, Townsend's, Toronto (300) 6, Ma 76

Sparrow, Chipping, London in winter (291) 6, A 75

Sparrow, Clay-coloured, Durham County (152) 10, D 57; increase of in Ontario (145) 5, J 57; Leslie Street Spit (305) 9, F 77; nest at Craigleith (116) 9, A 53; Palgrave area (290) 5, M 75; Port Britain (152) 8, D 57; Rebecca Lake (315) 15, A 78

Sparrow, Fox, Cedarvale Ravine in winter (113) 6, J 53

Sparrow, Fox, Western species in Toronto (248) 3-4, J 70

Bird species (continued)

- Sparrow, Grasshopper, Oakville in winter (170) 1-3, F 60; Port Credit in winter (170) 1-3, F 60
- Sparrow, Harris's, Etobicoke Creek (315) 16, A 78; Port Credit (134) 4, 0 55; Toronto (242) 5, M 69; Welland (290) 7, M 75
- Sparrow, Henslow's (254) 9-10, N 70; Willow Beach (152) 8, D 57; York Downs (215) 3-7, N 65
- Sparrow, House, adapting to a man-made habitat (186) 8, F 62; notes on roosting (136) 5, D 55
- Sparrow, Leconte's, Holland Marsh (1) 1, S 38; (2) 1, O 38; (282) 18, M 74; Leslie Street Spit (305) 9, F 77; Point Pelee (296) 7, J 76; (315) 16, A 78; York Downs (215) 5, N 65
- Sparrow, Nelson's SEE Sparrow, Sharp-tailed
- Sparrow, Savannah, Ashbridge's Bay in winter (13) 3, F 40; Aurora in winter (289) 5, F 75; Plumage difference of male and female (248) 3, J 70; (249) 2, F 70; Toronto in winter (73) 3-4, J 48; (243) 7-8, A 69
- Sparrow, Sharp-tailed, Clairville (315) 16, A 78; first Ontario breeding (8) 2, S 39; Leslie Street Spit (304) 5, J 77; (305) 9, F 77; Port Britain (152) 8, D 57; Toronto Island (252) 7, Ma 70; Willow Beach (152) 8, D 57; York Downs (215) 5, N 65
- Starlings, as mimics (158) 8, M 71; feeding habits of (45) 3, S 44; feeding on white grubs (149) 8-9, S 57; increase of in Ontario (145) 2, J 57; stop Stamford's clock (154) 7, M 58
- Swallow, Barn, unusual nesting habits (217) 6, J 66
- Swan, Mute, Hamilton (113) 3, J 53; Long Point (156) 4-5, Ma 58
- Swan, Whistling, Long Point (76) 2-4, A 48; (124) 1-4, A 54; (132) 1-5, A 55; (156) 3-5, Ma 58; (164) 3-6, A 59; Port Rowan (260) 7-8, Ma 71; where to see (194) 9, F 63
- Swans, about (179) 3-4, M 61
- Tanager, Scarlet, orange-coloured (213) 5, S 65
- Tanager, Summer, Humber River (315) 15, A 78
- Tanager, Western, Cooksville (153) 1, J 58; Mountsberg (315) 16, A 78
- Teal, European, first Toronto record (87) 8-9, N 49; Humber Marsh (88) 8, D 49
- Tern, Arctic, Lake Ontario (310) 6, N 77; Moosonee (315) 16, A 78
- Tern, Black, encounter with (117) 8-9, S 53
- Tern, Forster's, Leslie Street Spit (303) 5, D 76; (305) 9, F 77; Steen's

Bird species (continued)

Tern, Forster's (continued)

Marsh (296) 7, J 76

Terns, Leslie Street Spit (319) 13, N 78; nesting (308) 5, Ma 77

Thrasher, Brown, Beltline Ravine in winter (99) 6-8, M 51; Cedarvale in winter (73) 1, J 48; Highland Creek in winter (129) 5, J 55; Lambton Woods in March (276) 8, Ma 73; Toronto in winter (13) 2, F 40; (97) 1-2, J 51; (242) 4-5, M 69

Thrush, Hermit, Beltline Ravine in winter (99) 6-8, M 51; Toronto in winter (97) 2, J 51; (233) 7-8, F 68; (234) 3-4, M 68; Wychwood Park in winter (170) 3-4, F 60

Thrush, Varied, Maple (201) 7-8, J 64; Nashville, Ont. (316) 8, Ma 78; on 1970 Christmas count (257) 10-11, F 71; Ontario in winter (201) 7-8, J 64

Tit, European, Blue, Gravenhurst (281) 7, F 74

Titmouse, Tufted, Ancaster (60) 4-6, A 46; Buffalo (99) 4, M 51; Dundas (196) 10, A 63; Lorne Park (193) 4, J 63; Oakville (227) 10, F 67; St. Catharines (292) 7, Ma 75; Turkey Point (132) 3, A 55

Towhee, Green-tailed, Terra Cotta (146) 9-10, F 57

Turkey, Wild, Humber River (152) 4, D 57; Mississauga (320) 25, D 78; Toronto, Port Hope areas (152) 4, D 57

Vireo, Bell's, Point Pelee (116) 9, A 53

Vireo, Philadelphia, Lake of Bays (149) 7-8, S 57

Vireo, White-eyed, Ashbridge's Bay (1) 1, S 38; (282) 18, M 74; First nesting record for Canada (267) 9-12, A 72; High Park (1) 1, S 38; (282) 18, M 74; Point Pelee (296) 7, J 76; Rondeau (267) 9-12, A 72

Vireo, Yellow-throated, High Park nest (1) 1, S 38; (282) 18, M 74

Vulture, Turkey, increase (145) 6-7, J 57

Warbler, Audubon's, Point Pelee (296) 6, J 76

Warbler, Blackpoll, first Ontario breeding (8) 2, S 39

Warbler, Black-throated Gray, first Ontario record (116) 9, A 53

Warbler, Blue-winged, Caledon Hills (206) 7, O 64; Halton County Forest (290) 6, M 75; Hart House Farm (206) 7, O 64; increase in Ontario (145) 7, J 57; Rondeau (315) 16, A 78; Toronto Island (213) 5, S 65; Turner Tract nest (224) 4-5, D 66

Warbler, Brewster's, Mono Rocks Prov. Park (290) 5, M 75; Turner Tract (224) 5, D 66

Bird species (continued)

Warbler, Cerulean, Toronto (215) 3-7, N 65; York Downs (215) 6, N 65  
Warbler, Golden-winged, nest at Turner Tract (224) 4-5, D 66  
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